



Using SSH Keys

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ITSO SOC

- IT Security Analyst
 - Network monitoring for malware
 - Vulnerability scanning
 - Forensics
 - Training / Education / Outreach
 - KnowledgeBase Articles
 - 4help.vt.edu search “ssh keys”
 - https://4help.vt.edu/sp?id=kb_article&sysparm_article=KB0012516
 - https://4help.vt.edu/sp?id=kb_article&sysparm_article=KB0012527

DEMO Details

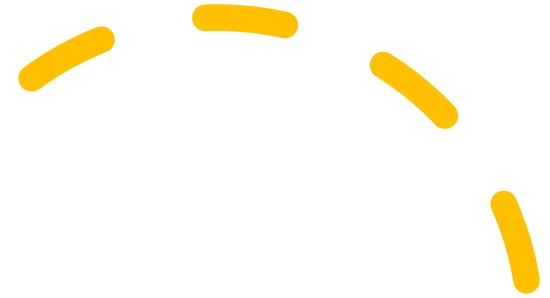
- MacOS Version 10.15.7 (Catalina)
- VirtualBox Version 6.1.36
 - VBoxGuestAdditions
 - NAT Network
- Four VMs with Ubuntu 20.04.1
 - Local (192.169.80.9) – White background
 - Remote (192.168.80.10) – Cream background
 - BadActor (192.168.80.8) – Yellow background
 - Jump (192.168.80.11) – Blue background
- “util”



Connecting to a remote host



- Telnet
 - HTTP
 - High utility
 - Low (No) security
 - Network traffic in clear text
 - User credentials available from intercepted traffic



SSH (Secure Shell)



- Created by Tatu Ylonen
- SSH1 1995
- SSH2 1998

SSH or Secure Shell

- Login credentials sent after a secure channel is established
 - ssh -Q KexAlgorithms
 - ssh -Q kex (MacOS)
- Network traffic is encrypted



SSH or Secure Shell

- Vulnerable to brute-force password guessing
- Password complexity rules may not be enforced
- Recovered user / password credentials
 - training:training
 - leo:leo
 - up:up



Using SSH Keys

- Public Key Authentication
- Asynchronous key pair
 - Private key on local host
 - Public key on remote host
- Algorithm options:
 - DSA: Older, not recommended
 - RSA with a key size of at least 4096 bits
 - ECDSA: *Maybe* not recommended
 - ED25519 / EdDSA



SSH Key Creation

- RSA: ssh-keygen -t rsa -b 4096
- ED25519: ssh-keygen -t ed25519
- Use a Passphrase when creating the key pair
- VT Password Complexity
Rules https://4help.vt.edu/sp?id=kb_article&sysparm_article=KB0010084
- ssh-copy-id -i ~/.ssh/ed_25519.pub

SSHD Config

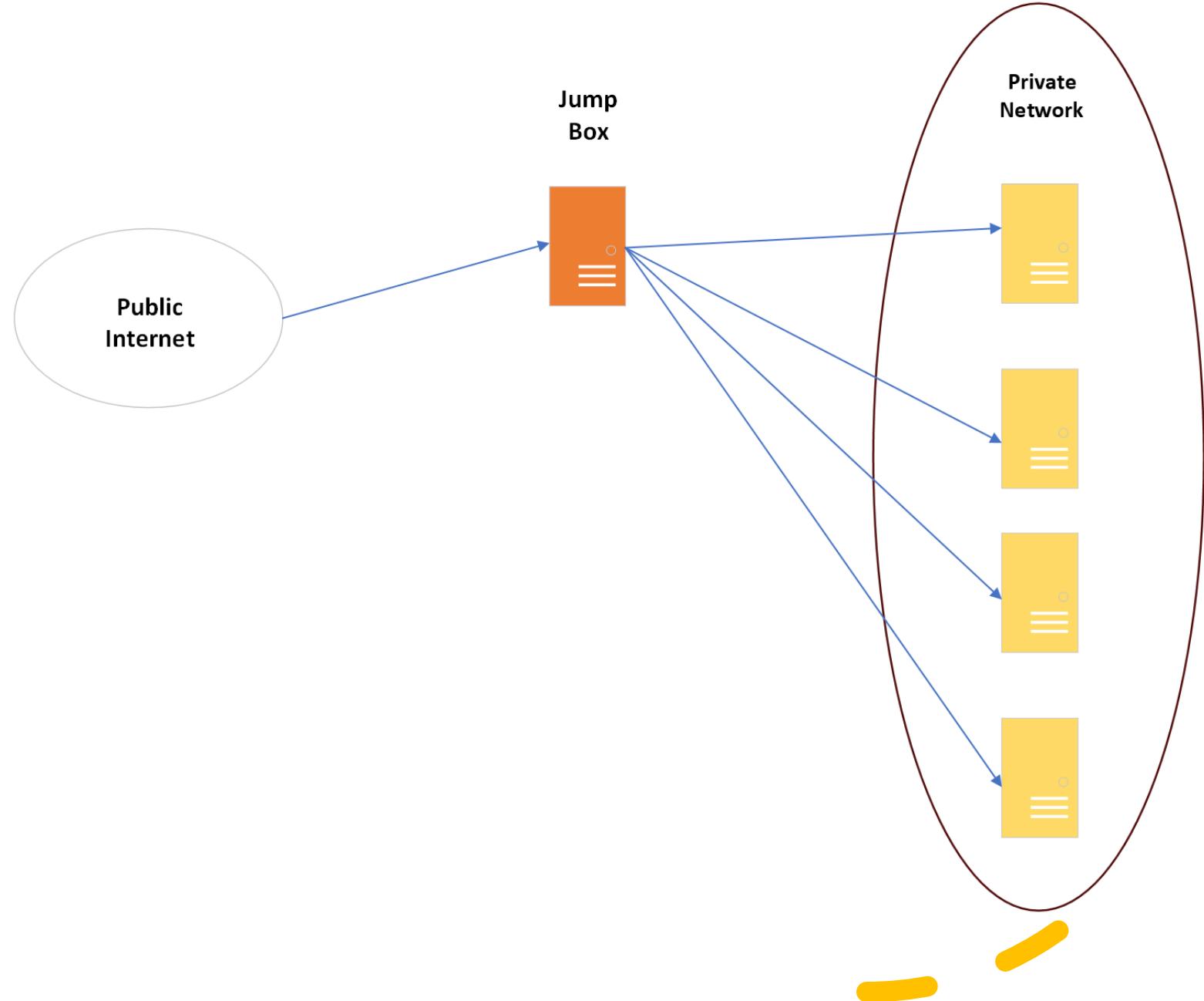
- **StrictModes yes**
- **PubkeyAuthentication yes**
- **ChallengeResponseAuthentication no**
- **PermitRootLogin no**
- **Banner /etc/ssh/sshd_banner**
- **TEST!**
- **PasswordAuthentication no**
- **TEST!**
 - **ssh -o PubkeyAuthentication=no**

Benefits of Using SSH Keys

- Turn off
PasswordAuthentication
- Fewer logs



Jump Box



Jump Box Config

- **~/.ssh/config**

```
Host jump
```

```
    User hokie
```

```
    HostName 192.168.80.11
```

```
    PubkeyAuthentication yes
```

```
    IdentityFile ~/.ssh/id_25519
```

```
Host remote
```

```
    User hokie
```

```
    HostName 192.168.80.10
```

```
    ProxyJump jump
```

- **ssh remote**

SSHD_Config ED25519

- HostKey /etc/ssh/ssh_host_ed25519_key
- HostKeyAlgorithms ssh-ed25519-cert-v01@openssh.com,ssh-ed25519
- KexAlgorithms curve25519-sha256,curve25519-sha256@libssh.org
- Ciphers chacha20-poly1305@openssh.com
- MACs hmac-sha2-512-etm@openssh.com
- PubkeyAcceptedKeyTypes ssh-ed25519,sk-ssh-ed25519@openssh.com
- HostbasedAcceptedKeyTypes ssh-ed25519,sk-ssh-ed25519@openssh.com



Questions?

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